

Muhammad (prophet with the sword) 1

Of the Quraysh tribe. Born in Mecca to a widower, 'Amina.  
Raised by Grandfather 'Abdu'l-Mutalib after 'Amina's death.  
Raised by Uncle Abu Talib after 'Abdu'l-Mutalib's death.  
Angelic revelations begin in a cave on Mt. Hira', near Mecca.  
\*A. Guillaime, "The Life of Muhammad", London, Oxford University Press, 1955, pp. 104-106  
Marriage at Mecca to A'isha, age 6 (consummated age 9 in Medina).  
†Muhammad al-Bukhari, "Sahih Bhukari", c846, Book 5, Vol. 58, Hadith 234  
The Hijra: 420km journey from Mecca to Yathrib (Medina). Ibid. \*, p.281  
Death in Medina. Friend Abu Bakr named Caliph (successor) .  
Ibid. \*, pp.686-689 1Sura 2:191, 4:84, 8:39-41, 9:5, 9:29; Ibid. \*, pp.659-660 the fought personally in 9 of 26  
conflicts, plus oversaw 38 raids; wikiislam.net/wiki/Muhammad's\_Raids\_and\_Battles

Al-Qur'an (the recitation)

Assembly of Qur'an begins after Muhammad's death. †J. Gilchrist, "Jam' al-Qur'an: The Codification of the Islamic Text ", Benoni, Jesus to the Muslims, 1989, pp. 9-10  
Salim, a highly regarded memoriser (qurra) collates a Qur'an. He was killed in the Battle of Yamama. as-Suyuti, "Al-Itqan fi ulum al-Qur'an ", p.135; Ibid.†, Book 1, Vol. 11, Hadith 661 and Book 5, Vol. 57, Hadith 103  
Parts of Qur'an lost with death of many memorisers at Yamama. Ibid. †, p. 13  
Abdullah Ibn Masud collates a Qur'an. He had memorised more than 70 suras. Muslim ibn al-Hajjaj, "Sahih Muslim ", c875, Book 31, Hadith 6022, Ibid. †, p. 26  
Zaid Ibn Thabit collates a Qur'an under Caliph Abu Bakr from palm-leaves, stones and memorisers. Ibid. †, Book 6, Vol. 60, Hadith 201  
Recension by Caliph Uthman. All copies except Zaid Ibn Thabit's burnt. Ibid. † Book 6, Vol. 61, Hadith 510, Ibid. †, pp. 18-20  
Vowel points added to Uthman's Quran.

Scientific Errors

Geology (Oreology): Mountains, which are caused by tectonic plate collisions, actually prevent them. Sura An-Nahl (Bees) 16:15  
Astronomy: Dhu'l-Qarnayn (Alexander the Great?) found the sun to set in a murky spring ; Sun causes shadow movement (geocentrism). Sura al-Khaf (The Cave) 18:83-86, 89-90; Sura Al-Furqan (The Criterion) 25:45  
Biology: Semen and sperm produced between backbone and ribs instead of the seminal vesicles and testes respectively. Sura At-Tariq (The Night-Visitant) 86:5-7  
History: Muhammad's overnight visit to a non-existent mosque in Jerusalem! (the second Jewish Temple was destroyed by Titus in 70AD, some 550 years earlier). Sura Al-Isra (The Night Journey) 17:1

Biblical Differences

Abraham offers Ishmael. Sura 37:100-107  
Jesus born under a palm. Sura 19:20-25  
Polygamy endorsed. Sura 33:50

Abraham offers Isaac. Genesis 22:1-19  
Jesus born in a stable. Luke 2:7  
Monogamy endorsed. Genesis 2:24

Early Military Timeline

Battle of Yamama to suppress Arab revolt.  
Conquest of modern Iraq, then Syria (inc. Jerusalem).  
Persian conquests (Iran, Afghanistan, S. Pakistan).  
Conquest of Andalusia (Spain) and S. France.  
Battle of Tours. Defeat in France by Charles Martel.  
Council of Piacenza. Pope Urban II declares Roman Catholic Crusade.  
The Son gives life: "Who hath ascended up into heaven, or descended? who hath gathered the wind in his fists? who hath bound the waters in a garment? who hath established all the ends of the earth? what is his name, and what is his son's name, if thou canst tell? (Proverbs 30:4)

PRESENCE MINISTRY  
presenceministry.com

AD

c570  
576  
578  
610  
  
620  
622  
632  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
c632  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
653  
c700



Muhammad (prophet with the sword) 1

Of the Quraysh tribe. Born in Mecca to a widower, 'Amina.  
Raised by Grandfather 'Abdu'l-Mutalib after 'Amina's death.  
Raised by Uncle Abu Talib after 'Abdu'l-Mutalib's death.  
Angelic revelations begin in a cave on Mt. Hira', near Mecca.  
\*A. Guillaime, "The Life of Muhammad", London, Oxford University Press, 1955, pp. 104-106  
Marriage at Mecca to A'isha, age 6 (consummated age 9 in Medina).  
†Muhammad al-Bukhari, "Sahih Bhukari", c846, Book 5, Vol. 58, Hadith 234  
The Hijra: 420km journey from Mecca to Yathrib (Medina). Ibid. \*, p.281  
Death in Medina. Friend Abu Bakr named Caliph (successor) .  
Ibid. \*, pp.686-689 1Sura 2:191, 4:84, 8:39-41, 9:5, 9:29; Ibid. \*, pp.659-660 the fought personally in 9 of 26  
conflicts, plus oversaw 38 raids; wikiislam.net/wiki/Muhammad's\_Raids\_and\_Battles

Al-Qur'an (the recitation)

Assembly of Qur'an begins after Muhammad's death. †J. Gilchrist, "Jam' al-Qur'an: The Codification of the Islamic Text ", Benoni, Jesus to the Muslims, 1989, pp. 9-10  
Salim, a highly regarded memoriser (qurra) collates a Qur'an. He was killed in the Battle of Yamama. as-Suyuti, "Al-Itqan fi ulum al-Qur'an ", p.135; Ibid.†, Book 1, Vol. 11, Hadith 661 and Book 5, Vol. 57, Hadith 103  
Parts of Qur'an lost with death of many memorisers at Yamama. Ibid. †, p. 13  
Abdullah Ibn Masud collates a Qur'an. He had memorised more than 70 suras. Muslim ibn al-Hajjaj, "Sahih Muslim ", c875, Book 31, Hadith 6022, Ibid. †, p. 26  
Zaid Ibn Thabit collates a Qur'an under Caliph Abu Bakr from palm-leaves, stones and memorisers. Ibid. †, Book 6, Vol. 60, Hadith 201  
Recension by Caliph Uthman. All copies except Zaid Ibn Thabit's burnt. Ibid. † Book 6, Vol. 61, Hadith 510, Ibid. †, pp. 18-20  
Vowel points added to Uthman's Quran.

Scientific Errors

Geology (Oreology): Mountains, which are caused by tectonic plate collisions, actually prevent them. Sura An-Nahl (Bees) 16:15  
Astronomy: Dhu'l-Qarnayn (Alexander the Great?) found the sun to set in a murky spring ; Sun causes shadow movement (geocentrism). Sura al-Khaf (The Cave) 18:83-86, 89-90; Sura Al-Furqan (The Criterion) 25:45  
Biology: Semen and sperm produced between backbone and ribs instead of the seminal vesicles and testes respectively. Sura At-Tariq (The Night-Visitant) 86:5-7  
History: Muhammad's overnight visit to a non-existent mosque in Jerusalem! (the second Jewish Temple was destroyed by Titus in 70AD, some 550 years earlier). Sura Al-Isra (The Night Journey) 17:1

Biblical Differences

Abraham offers Ishmael. Sura 37:100-107  
Jesus born under a palm. Sura 19:20-25  
Polygamy endorsed. Sura 33:50

Abraham offers Isaac. Genesis 22:1-19  
Jesus born in a stable. Luke 2:7  
Monogamy endorsed. Genesis 2:24

Early Military Timeline

Battle of Yamama to suppress Arab revolt.  
Conquest of modern Iraq, then Syria (inc. Jerusalem).  
Persian conquests (Iran, Afghanistan, S. Pakistan).  
Conquest of Andalusia (Spain) and S. France.  
Battle of Tours. Defeat in France by Charles Martel.  
Council of Piacenza. Pope Urban II declares Roman Catholic Crusade.  
The Son gives life: "Who hath ascended up into heaven, or descended? who hath gathered the wind in his fists? who hath bound the waters in a garment? who hath established all the ends of the earth? what is his name, and what is his son's name, if thou canst tell? (Proverbs 30:4)

PRESENCE MINISTRY  
presenceministry.com

AD

c570  
576  
578  
610  
  
620  
622  
632  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
c632  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
653  
c700



Islam	History/Holy Bible (AV)	Islam	Holy Bible (AV)
<b>1. Qur'an</b> (a) What is it? (b) Who wrote it? (c) What manuscript evidence exists? (d) Has it changed?  (e) Is it God's book?	A book of 114 chapters (suras). Muhammad's followers. At least 30, ranging from 7C/8C AD to 1900AD. The first complete codex is dated c1002 AD. <sup>1</sup> In 653 AD, Uthman burnt all copies but one. Only by faith is his the true and <i>perfectly</i> preserved Qur'an, proof is impossible. Not the God of the Bible's as they contradict.	<b>5. Jesus</b> (a) Is he a prophet?  (b) Is he like Adam?  (c) Did he say he was the Son of God?  (d) Was a body-double crucified in his place?  (e) What is His future role?	The final one all prior prophets spoke of. Those who reject him will be ground into dust. ( <b>Deuteronomy 18.18-19, Acts 3.20-24, Matthew 21.44</b> ) Jesus was the creator of Adam. He breathed life into his nostrils in the Garden of Eden. ( <b>Genesis 2.7, Colossians 1.16</b> ) It was affirmed by Peter his disciple, witnessed by the Jews and said by Jesus Himself to the blind man he healed. ( <b>Matthew 16.16-17; 27.43, John 9.35-38</b> ) From apprehension, during trial, scourging, crucifixion, death and resurrection Jesus was in public view and under guard by soldiers. ( <b>John 18.1-8, Matthew 26.57; 27.1-2, Luke 23.20-33, Matthew 27.41-66; 28.1-6</b> ) Judge of all men. To the Christian reward and loss but to the non-Christian conviction of sin and sentence to damnation. ( <b>II Corinthians 5.10, II Timothy 4.1, Revelation 20.12</b> )
<b>2. Bible</b> (a) What is it?  (b) Who wrote it? (c) What manuscript evidence exists?  (d) Has it changed?  (e) Is it God's book?	66 books (OT 39 & NT 27). The Authorized Version (AV) is this in English. ( <b>II Timothy 3.15-16, Revelation 22.18-19</b> ) 40+ men across 1500 years, from c1450 BC. <sup>2</sup> 5686 in Greek for the NT, dating from 1 <sup>st</sup> C AD <sup>3</sup> . OT has Dead Sea Scrolls, dating c250BC. Contrast with any other writing is obvious. All manuscripts differ so <i>perfect</i> preservation cannot be proven, however God said this was His job. ( <b>Psalms 12.6-7, Matthew 24.35</b> ) It miraculously predicted the future: the rise and fall of Media and Persia, Greece, then Rome. Also the reestablishment of Israel in one day (May 14, 1948). ( <b>Daniel 8.16-27, Isaiah 66.8</b> )	<b>6. Salvation</b> (a) Why is it needed?  (b) How can you be saved?  (c) What payment does God accept?	As it was with Adam because of sin. All sinners have earned death and damnation. ( <b>Romans 3.10,23; 6.23</b> ) Only by confession of Jesus as God and belief in his bodily resurrection. Your name is then written in the Book of Life. ( <b>Romans 10.9-10, Luke 24.39</b> ) Only blood, without which forgiveness is impossible. Jesus' blood was shed on the cross for this purpose. ( <b>Leviticus 17.11, Hebrews 9.22</b> )
<b>3. Jihad (struggle)</b> (a) Should religion be forced? (b) Is murdering for your beliefs okay?	This violates God's gift of free will to man. ( <b>Genesis 11.6, Acts 5.4</b> ) God has created hellfire for killers. ( <b>Genesis 9.6, Revelation 22.15</b> )	<b>7. Heaven</b> (a) Where is it?  (b) What sensual pleasures await?	On a renewed earth. God promises to dwell there with His people forever. The damned will have been cast into the Lake of Fire to burn for eternity. ( <b>Revelation 21.1-3; Matthew 13.49-50</b> ) None as the resurrected are like angels. They have no sexual relations and do not need food or water. ( <b>Luke 20.35-36</b> )
<b>4. God</b> (a) Are there three?  (b) Is Allah the God of the Bible?	The Bible reveals a Trinitarian one, existing in three eternal persons: God the Father, God the Son, and God the Holy Ghost. This is <b>not</b> Tritheism. ( <b>Deuteronomy 6.4, I John 5.7, Colossians 2.2</b> ) No matter how fervent the belief, a different concept of God to that revealed is an idol. ( <b>II Kings 18.33-35, Jonah 1.6, John 8.47</b> )		

<sup>1</sup> usna.edu/Users/humss/bwheeler/quran/quran\_index.html  
<sup>2</sup> bibleresources.bible.com/afacts.php, <sup>3</sup> cam.org/manuscript-evidence

Islam	History/Holy Bible (AV)	Islam	Holy Bible (AV)
<b>1. Qur'an</b> (a) What is it? (b) Who wrote it? (c) What manuscript evidence exists? (d) Has it changed?  (e) Is it God's book?	A book of 114 chapters (suras). Muhammad's followers. At least 30, ranging from 7C/8C AD to 1900AD. The first complete codex is dated c1002 AD. <sup>1</sup> In 653 AD, Uthman burnt all copies but one. Only by faith is his the true and <i>perfectly</i> preserved Qur'an, proof is impossible. Not the God of the Bible's as they contradict.	<b>5. Jesus</b> (a) Is he a prophet?  (b) Is he like Adam?  (c) Did he say he was the Son of God?  (d) Was a body-double crucified in his place?  (e) What is His future role?	The final one all prior prophets spoke of. Those who reject him will be ground into dust. ( <b>Deuteronomy 18.18-19, Acts 3.20-24, Matthew 21.44</b> ) Jesus was the creator of Adam. He breathed life into his nostrils in the Garden of Eden. ( <b>Genesis 2.7, Colossians 1.16</b> ) It was affirmed by Peter his disciple, witnessed by the Jews and said by Jesus Himself to the blind man he healed. ( <b>Matthew 16.16-17; 27.43, John 9.35-38</b> ) From apprehension, during trial, scourging, crucifixion, death and resurrection Jesus was in public view and under guard by soldiers. ( <b>John 18.1-8, Matthew 26.57; 27.1-2, Luke 23.20-33, Matthew 27.41-66; 28.1-6</b> ) Judge of all men. To the Christian reward and loss but to the non-Christian conviction of sin and sentence to damnation. ( <b>II Corinthians 5.10, II Timothy 4.1, Revelation 20.12</b> )
<b>2. Bible</b> (a) What is it?  (b) Who wrote it? (c) What manuscript evidence exists?  (d) Has it changed?  (e) Is it God's book?	66 books (OT 39 & NT 27). The Authorized Version (AV) is this in English. ( <b>II Timothy 3.15-16, Revelation 22.18-19</b> ) 40+ men across 1500 years, from c1450 BC. <sup>2</sup> 5686 in Greek for the NT, dating from 1 <sup>st</sup> C AD <sup>3</sup> . OT has Dead Sea Scrolls, dating c250BC. Contrast with any other writing is obvious. All manuscripts differ so <i>perfect</i> preservation cannot be proven, however God said this was His job. ( <b>Psalms 12.6-7, Matthew 24.35</b> ) It miraculously predicted the future: the rise and fall of Media and Persia, Greece, then Rome. Also the reestablishment of Israel in one day (May 14, 1948). ( <b>Daniel 8.16-27, Isaiah 66.8</b> )	<b>6. Salvation</b> (a) Why is it needed?  (b) How can you be saved?  (c) What payment does God accept?	As it was with Adam because of sin. All sinners have earned death and damnation. ( <b>Romans 3.10,23; 6.23</b> ) Only by confession of Jesus as God and belief in his bodily resurrection. Your name is then written in the Book of Life. ( <b>Romans 10.9-10, Luke 24.39</b> ) Only blood, without which forgiveness is impossible. Jesus' blood was shed on the cross for this purpose. ( <b>Leviticus 17.11, Hebrews 9.22</b> )
<b>3. Jihad (struggle)</b> (a) Should religion be forced? (b) Is murdering for your beliefs okay?	This violates God's gift of free will to man. ( <b>Genesis 11.6, Acts 5.4</b> ) God has created hellfire for killers. ( <b>Genesis 9.6, Revelation 22.15</b> )	<b>7. Heaven</b> (a) Where is it?  (b) What sensual pleasures await?	On a renewed earth. God promises to dwell there with His people forever. The damned will have been cast into the Lake of Fire to burn for eternity. ( <b>Revelation 21.1-3; Matthew 13.49-50</b> ) None as the resurrected are like angels. They have no sexual relations and do not need food or water. ( <b>Luke 20.35-36</b> )
<b>4. God</b> (a) Are there three?  (b) Is Allah the God of the Bible?	The Bible reveals a Trinitarian one, existing in three eternal persons: God the Father, God the Son, and God the Holy Ghost. This is <b>not</b> Tritheism. ( <b>Deuteronomy 6.4, I John 5.7, Colossians 2.2</b> ) No matter how fervent the belief, a different concept of God to that revealed is an idol. ( <b>II Kings 18.33-35, Jonah 1.6, John 8.47</b> )		

<sup>1</sup> usna.edu/Users/humss/bwheeler/quran/quran\_index.html

<sup>2</sup> bibleresources.bible.com/afacts.php, <sup>3</sup> carm.org/manuscript-evidence